

Message Text

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3583

INFO AMCONSUL PRETORIA

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AMEMBASSY MASERU

AMEMBASSY MBABANE

/AMEMBASSY LONDON 362

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMCONSUL DURBAN

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

AMCONSUL LOURENCO MARQUES

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

UNCLAS JOHANNESBURG 1221

CAPE TOWN ALSO FOR EMBASSY

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ELAB, SF

SUBJ: LABOUR MINISTER VILJOEN FINALLY CHANGES HIS TUNE

1. SPEAKING AT NATIONAL DEMETTPMENT & MANAGEMENT FOUNDATION (NDMF)--SPONSORED SUMPOSIUM ON WORKS AND LIAISON COMMITTEES IN JOHANNESBURG NOVEMBER 13, LABOUR MINISTER MARAIS VILJOEN REVEALED THAT HE WAS NOT UNALTERABLY OPPOSED TO MAKING OR PERMITTING CHANGES IN PRESENT SAG-IMPOSED BLACK INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS SYSTEM (LAST REVISED IN 1973) IF CHANGES WOULD HELP MAKE SYSTEM MORE EFFECTIVE. ANNOUNCING THAT SAG WANTED TO GIVE BLACKS "MORE AND MORE PARTICIPATION IN NEGOTIATING MACHINERY" HE CALLED FOR EXTENDING PRESENT MACHINERY "IN ORDER THAT IT CAN OPERATE NOT ONLY ON A FACTORY BASIS, BUT ALSO ON AN INDUSTRY BASIS." HE ALSO SPOKE OF UNCLASSIFIED

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TAKING STEPS TO MAKE COMMITTEE AGREEMENTS BINDING ON BOTH PARTIES.

2. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM FLOOR FOLLOWING ORAL PRESENTATION OF CASE STUDIES BY FIVE MAJOR FIRMS WHICH HAVE ESTABLISHED AND DEALT WITH WORKS AND/OR LIAISON COMMITTEES (MOBIL, METAL BOX, SCOTTISH CABLES, ROBERTS CONSTRUCTION & ISCOR) VILJOEN STATED INTER ALIA AS FOLLOWS: FIRST, THAT WHILE SAG HAD NO PLAN TO ACCORD OFFICIAL RECOGNITION TO BLACK TRADE UNIONS, NEITHER DID IT HAVE ANY INTENTION OF DECLARING THEM ILLEGAL; AND SECOND, THAT HE WAS PREPARED TO LIVE WITH PRACTICE WHICH SOME FIRMS APPEAR TO BE ADOPTING OF ESTABLISHING AND DEALING WITH MULTIRACIAL RPT MULTIRACIAL COMMITTEES. THIS FROM A MAN WHO, FOR MONTHS, HAS BEEN SUMMARILY REJECTING ANY AND ALL SEUGGESTIONS ON WAYS AND MEANS OF IMPROVING INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS SYSTEM AND WHO HAS PUBLICLY TAKEN POSITION THAT MULTIRACIAL TRADE UNIONS WOULD RESULT IN RACIAL FRICTION AND UNREST.

3. COMMENT: LEST ANYONE GET IDEA FROM VILJOEN'S UNEXPECTED VERBAL CONCESSIONS THAT SOME SORT OF ENLIGHTENED BREAKTHROUGH MIGHT BE AT HAND ON SOUTH AFRICAN INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS FRONT, WE SHOULD POINT OUT THAT DURING PAST TWO YEARS ONLY ABOUT 1500 COMMITTEES COVERING ONLY SMALL FRACTION OF COUNTRY'S EMPLOYERS AND BLACK WORKERS HAVE COME INTO EXISTENCE AND ALSO THAT OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF NEW COMMITTEES ARE LIAISON TYPE, I.E., "COMPANY UNIONS" WHICH INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF EMPLOYERS AS WELL AS WORKERS, RATHER THAN ALL-WORKER WORKS TYPE. THUS WE SHOULD RESIST TEMPTATION TO ASSUME THAT INDUSTRY-WIDE MULTIRACIAL COMMITTEES WOULD BE CRIDIBLE OR ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVE TO OR VIRTUALLY INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM GENUINE MULTIRACIAL TRADE UNIONS. NEVERTHELESS, IMPRESSION WE GET FROM VILJOEN'S NDMF PERFORMANCE IS THAT SAG, FULLY AWARE THAT BLACK INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS SYSTEM IS NOT WORKING WELL, IS NOW PREPARED TO GO ALONG WITH CERTAIN CHANGES AS LONG AS ITS SPOKESMEN CAN REPRESENT OR EMPHEMIZE CHANGES AS WAYS AND MEANS OF MAKING SYSTEM MORE EFFECTIVE.

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